Major trade hubs included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_which used the wealth from the trade to fund major cultural and intellectual advances including advances in:

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

This resulted in a period in history called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Trade routes included over sea routes from the Indian ocean and land routes through Asian and Africa

Advances

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were first recorded in their current form in the 900’s and were promoted in Europe by the Pope.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was heavily studied, leading to a significant understand of illnesses, treatments and the human body.

The massive size of the Islamic World created a unified and fairly save to travel route between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

This allowed the trade of many goods including\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Christian and Jews were considered to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or *Dhimmi*. Followers of the same God as Islam but following older ideas.

They paid a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or a religious income tax that allowed them to continue to practice their religion and have rights in the Islamic world, but they couldn’t serve in the military

Early Islamic civilization existed under a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a theocracy that merged religion and politics.

The Islamic Caliphates controlled through a series of appointed governors that used both\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law

It relied heavily on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between Asia, the Middle East and Europe.

The writings of many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were translated and saved from vanishing forever due to the large number of libraries built in the Islamic world. This works were later translated back into Latin or Greek and found their way to Europe.

Other advances included astronomical knowledge, geometry, physics, mathematics, algebra and many other scientific developments.

The Caliphates

1. Umayyad Caliphate:
2. Abbasid Caliphate
3. The Ottoman Empire