Violence!

Many poems at the time often used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a way to make their heroes look awesome.

Violence would prove how great you are your noble lord or king, and earned loot along the way

Violence allowed knight’s and lords the means expand their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

However piety and violence do not work together

Piety and Violence

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are major parts of medieval culture

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is devotion to the Church and its God

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are two popular forms of piety

Remission of sins means that all of a person’s sins up to that point would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Pilgrimage

A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ requires a person to complete a long and difficult journey to a holy site. Doing so earns a remission

The pilgrim had to be as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as possible during the pilgrimage

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the most famous and best possible place to make a pilgrimage

Religious! Violent!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

As this chart illustrates violence and piety in the Medieval world simply did not work well together

And then….and The Holy War

In 1095 Pope Urban II received a letter from the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asking the Pope to send soldiers to help their “Christian Brothers” to fight off Muslim powers that had been conquering their land.

In 1095 he called the Council of Clermont which called an armed pilgrimage and the crusaders were told \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and that doing so would earn them a remission of their sins.

This fused violent and religious medieval culture together

Effects  
Further increased the split between Europe and the Byzantines  
  
Demonstrated the strength of religion and the church and in medieval Europe  
Despite the violence new trade routes were established between Europe and the Middle East  
  
Allowed some Muslim ideas (such as mathematics and medicine) to enter Europe

**The First Crusade 1095-1099**  
  
The Crusaders set out to capture the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
  
When they captured Jerusalem they killed many innocent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
  
The First Crusade established the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Third Crusade 1189-1192**The Crusaders were lead by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
  
The Muslim Forces were lead by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
  
The two leaders have a significant amount of respect for each other because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Fourth Crusade 1202-1204**  
The Crusaders ended up sacking the Christian cities of Zara and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
This crippled the city of Constantinople, allowing it to be conquered several centuries later